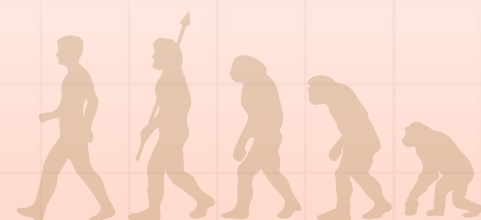




Municipalities In India

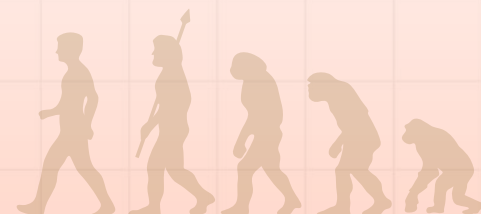
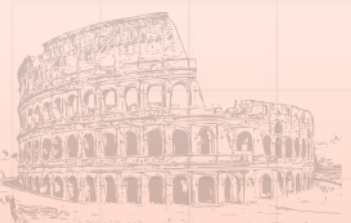
- **Municipalities** - Urban Local Bodies.
- **74th Constitutional Amendment Act, 1992** - Gave constitutional status to Municipalities.
- **Part IX-A** - Municipalities.
- **Articles 243P to 243ZG** - Municipal provisions.
- **12th Schedule** - Municipal functions.
- **12th Schedule items** - 18 functions.
- **1688** - First Municipal Corporation established at Madras.
- **1726** - Municipal Corporations established in Bombay and Calcutta.
- **1882** - Lord Ripon's Resolution, Magna Carta of Local Self-Government.
- **Lord Ripon** - Father of Local Self-Government in India.
- **1907-1909** - Royal Commission on Decentralisation, chaired by C.E.H. Hobhouse.
- **1919 Act** - Local self-government became transferred subject.
- **1924** - Cantonments Act.
- **1935 Act** - Local self-government became provincial subject.
- **3 types of Municipalities** - Nagar Panchayat, Municipal Council, Municipal Corporation.





- **Nagar Panchayat** - Transitional area from rural to urban.
- **Municipal Council** - Smaller urban area.
- **Municipal Corporation** - Larger urban area.
- **Area classification by** - Governor.
- **Wards** - Territorial constituencies of Municipality.
- **Ward Committee** - Required where population is 3 lakh or more.
- **Municipality term** - 5 years.
- **Fresh election after dissolution** - Within 6 months.
- **SC/ST reservation** - In proportion to population.
- **Women reservation** - Not less than one-third of total seats.
- **OBC reservation** - State Legislature may provide.
- **Article 243T** - Reservation of seats.
- **State Election Commission** - Conducts municipal elections.
- **State Election Commissioner appointed by** - Governor.
- **State Finance Commission** - Constituted every 5 years.
- **Municipal finances** - Taxes, duties, tolls, fees, grants-in-aid and municipal funds.
- **Audit of accounts** - State Legislature may provide.
- **DPC** - Consolidates Panchayat and Municipality plans at district level.
- **MPC** - Prepares draft development plan for Metropolitan Area.
- **Article 243ZG** - Bars court interference in municipal electoral matters.


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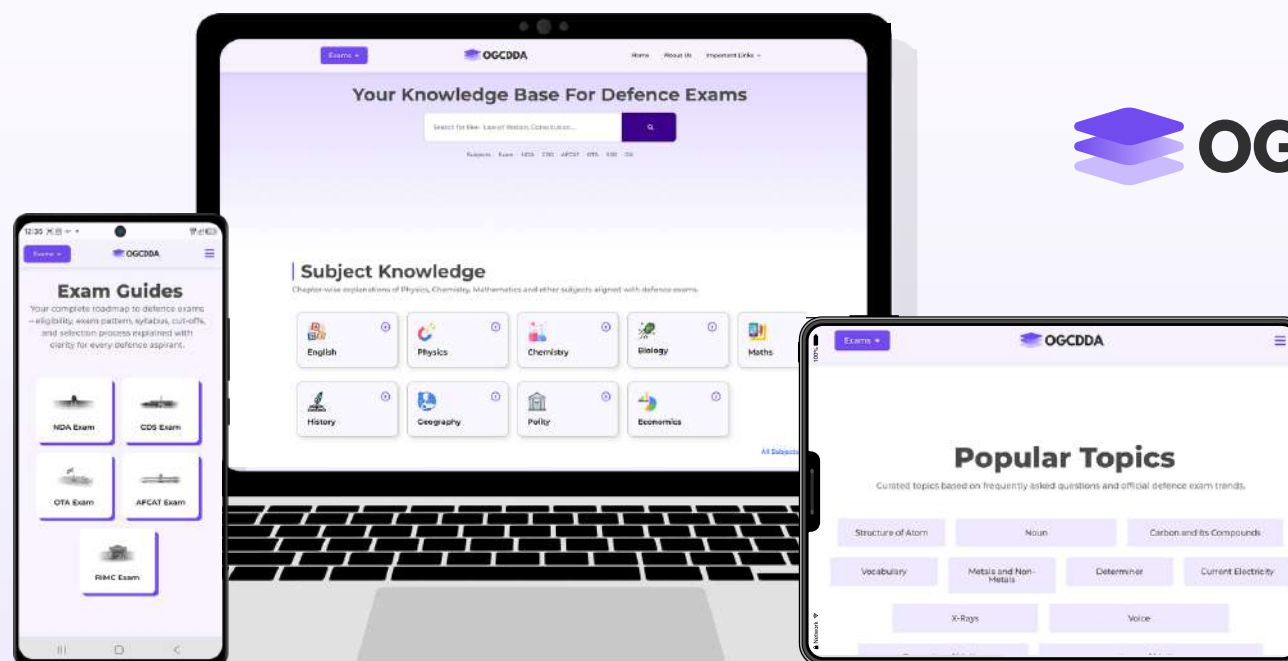
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