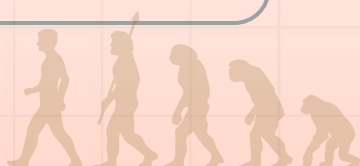




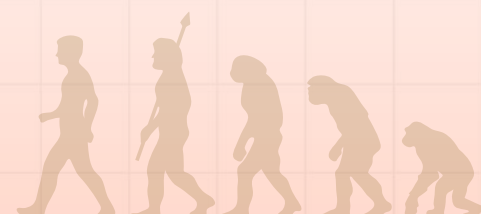
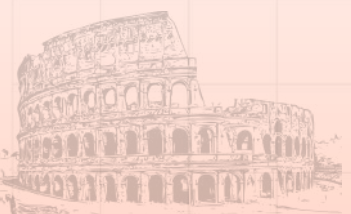
Major Constitutional Amendments

- **1st Amendment, 1951** - Added Ninth Schedule and Articles 31A, 31B.
- **1st Amendment** - Added public order, friendly relations with foreign states and incitement to offence as speech restriction grounds.
- **7th Amendment, 1956** - Abolished Part A, B, C, D states.
- **7th Amendment** - Reorganised India into 14 states and 6 Union Territories.
- **7th Amendment** - Provided common High Court for two or more states.
- **24th Amendment, 1971** - Parliament can amend Fundamental Rights.
- **25th Amendment, 1971** - Curtailed Right to Property.
- **26th Amendment, 1971** - Abolished Privy Purses.
- **31st Amendment, 1973** - Lok Sabha strength increased from 525 to 545.
- **36th Amendment, 1975** - Sikkim became a full-fledged state.
- **42nd Amendment, 1976** - Called Mini Constitution.
- **42nd Amendment** - Added Socialist, Secular and Integrity to Preamble.
- **42nd Amendment** - Added Fundamental Duties under Part IV-A.



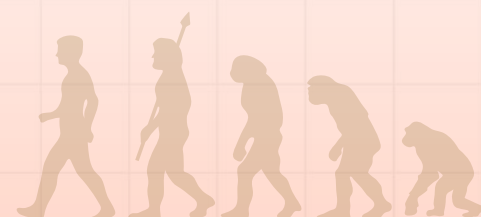


- **42nd Amendment** - Added Part XIV-A for tribunals.
- **44th Amendment, 1978** - Restored Lok Sabha and Assembly term to 5 years.
- **44th Amendment** - Replaced internal disturbance with armed rebellion.
- **44th Amendment** - Made Cabinet's written recommendation necessary for National Emergency.
- **44th Amendment** - Removed Right to Property from Fundamental Rights.
- **Article 300A** - Right to Property became legal right.
- **44th Amendment** - Articles 20 and 21 cannot be suspended during National Emergency.
- **52nd Amendment, 1985** - Anti-Defection Law.
- **Tenth Schedule** - Added by 52nd Amendment.
- **61st Amendment, 1988** - Voting age reduced from 21 to 18.
- **73rd Amendment, 1992** - Panchayati Raj constitutionalised.
- **Part IX** - Added by 73rd Amendment.
- **11th Schedule** - 29 Panchayat functions.
- **74th Amendment, 1992** - Municipalities constitutionalised.
- **Part IX-A** - Added by 74th Amendment.
- **12th Schedule** - 18 Municipal functions.
- **86th Amendment, 2002** - Article 21A, Right to Education.
- **86th Amendment** - Changed Article 45 and added Article 51A(k).
- **91st Amendment, 2003** - Council of Ministers limited to 15% of legislature.






- **101st Amendment, 2016** - GST.
- **103rd Amendment, 2019** - EWS reservation.
- **104th Amendment, 2020** - Anglo-Indian nominated seats discontinued.
- **105th Amendment, 2021** - States and UTs regained power to identify OBCs.
- **106th Amendment, 2023** - One-third women's reservation in Lok Sabha, State Assemblies and Delhi Assembly.




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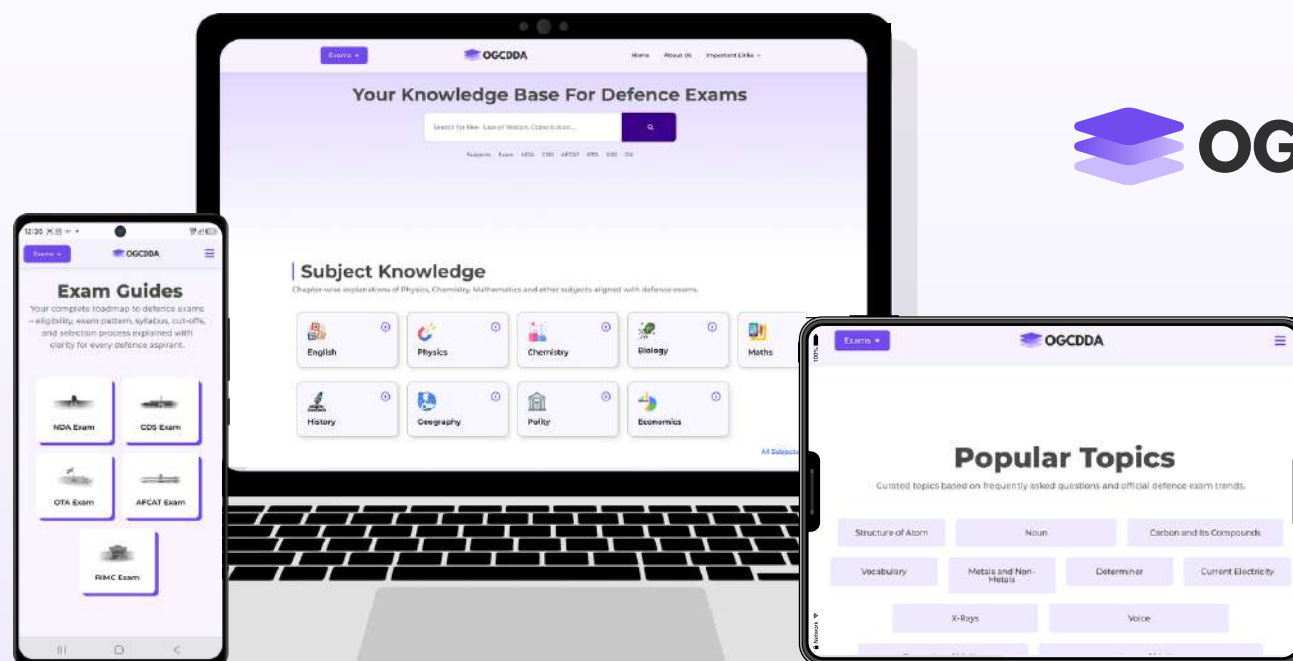
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