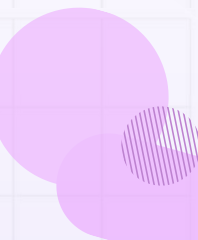




Modals

- Modals **modify meaning, not action.**
- **Modal + base verb (V1).**
- No **“s”**, no **“to”** after modals (except ought to).
- **Can** = ability, **May** = permission/possibility.
- **Might** = weak possibility.
- **Must** = strong obligation or certainty.
- **Have to** = external obligation.
- **Should/Ought to** = advice or duty.
- **Will** = intention, **Would** = polite or conditional.
- **Modal + have + V3** shows past meaning.


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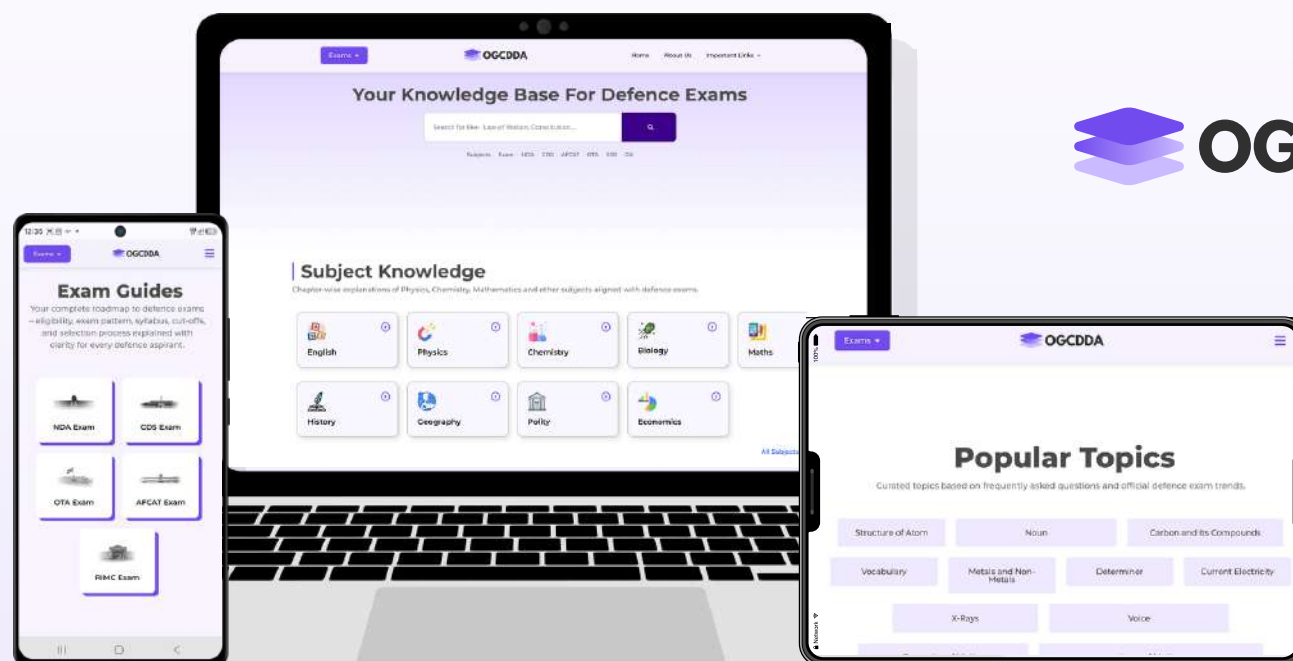
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The image displays the OGCDDA website interface across three devices: a laptop, a tablet, and a smartphone. The laptop screen shows the main page with the heading "Your Knowledge Base For Defence Exams" and a search bar. Below the search bar, there is a "Subject Knowledge" section with a grid of subject buttons: English, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Maths, History, Geography, Polity, and Economics. The tablet screen shows a "Popular Topics" section with a grid of topic buttons: Structure of Atom, Noun, Carbon and its Compounds, Vocabulary, Metals and Non-Metals, Determiner, Current Electricity, X-Rays, and Voice. The smartphone screen shows an "Exam Guides" section with buttons for NDA Exam, CDS Exam, OTA Exam, AFCAT Exam, and RIMC Exam. The OGCDDA logo is visible in the top right corner of the laptop screen.

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